

## East Asian Economy and Society

## Special Lecture

## Good Governance in Non-Democratic Contexts: The Example of the New Cooperative Medical Scheme in the PRC

→ May 27<sup>th</sup> 2008 (Tuesday) 4:15pm

**→** Seminarraum Ostasien

**→** Language: English



**Susanne Weigelin-Schwiedrzik** is Professor of Chinese Studies and Vice Dean of the Faculty of Philological and Cultural Studies at the University of Vienna. Her current research focuses on Modern Chinese History and Historiography, Modern Chinese Politics and History of Ideas. Next to numerous other affiliations she is also Member of the Editorial Board of Pacific Affairs and Review Editor of China Information.

In 2002, the Chinese leadership proclaimed a turnover in national welfare policy: Voluntary medical schemes at County level, called "New Rural Cooperative Medical System (NRCMS)" should cover all counties by 2010. This lecture addresses the main characteristics of NRCMS, analyses the introduction of local schemes based on own field studies in one Kazakh county of the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region since 2006, and argues that the fast progressing of the local scheme and the flexibility shown by local administrators in considering structural and procedural adjustments are not the result of central directives but of local initiatives. Recentralisation from the township governments to functional departments in the provincial and the central state administration is only one aspect of rural governance. Complementary forms of locally embedded responsiveness to the needs of health care recipients are crucial in restructuring the administration and discharge of health care. These new modes of governance describe self-regulation as being different from hierarchical control and the institutionalized representation of interests of the local population. They may serve as a model for other fields of state administration.